

# Results

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## 1 Tables of Friedman, Bonferroni-Dunn, Holm, Hochberg and Hommel Tests

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Table 1: Average Rankings of the algorithms

| Algorithm | Ranking            |
|-----------|--------------------|
| DE        | 3.473684210526314  |
| CHC       | 1.5263157894736836 |
| G-CMA-ES  | 1.7631578947368416 |
| VXQR1     | 3.2368421052631575 |

Friedman statistic considering reduction performance (distributed according to chi-square with 3 degrees of freedom: 33.99473684210508.  
Inman and Davenport statistic considering reduction performance (distributed according to F-distribution with 3 and 54 degrees of freedom: 26.598490048043562.

Bonferroni-Dunn's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.016666666666666666$ .

Holm's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.05$ .

Hochberg's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.025$ .

Hommel's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.05$ .

Table 2: Holm / Hochberg Table for  $\alpha = 0.05$

| $i$ | algorithm | $z = (R_0 - R_i)/SE$ | $p$                  | Holm/Hochberg/Hommel |
|-----|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 3   | DE        | 4.649278382037818    | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 0.016666666666666666 |
| 2   | VXQR1     | 4.08325605844032     | 4.430028241397432E-5 | 0.025                |
| 1   | G-CMA-ES  | 0.5654527761937891   | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.05                 |

Table 3: Holm / Hochberg Table for  $\alpha = 0.10$

| $i$ | algorithm | $z = (R_0 - R_i)/SE$ | $p$                  | Holm/Hochberg/Hommel |
|-----|-----------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 3   | DE        | 4.649278382037818    | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 0.033333333333333333 |
| 2   | VXQR1     | 4.08325605844032     | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 0.05                 |
| 1   | G-CMA-ES  | 0.5654527761937891   | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.1                  |

Bonferroni-Dunn's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.033333333333333333$ .  
 Holm's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.1$ .  
 Hochberg's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.05$ .  
 Hommel's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.05$ .

Table 4: Adjusted p-values

| $i$ | algorithm | unadjusted $p$       | $p_{Bonf}$            | $p_{Holm}$           | $p_{Hoch}$           | $p_{Hommel}$         |
|-----|-----------|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 1   | DE        | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 9.992951333683881E-6  | 9.992951333683881E-6 | 9.992951333683881E-6 | 9.992951333683881E-6 |
| 2   | VXQR1     | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 1.3290084724792295E-4 | 8.860056483194864E-5 | 8.860056483194864E-5 | 8.860056483194864E-5 |
| 3   | G-CMA-ES  | 0.5717658361284772   | 1.7152975083854516    | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.5717658361284772   |

Table 5: Holm / Shaffer Table for  $\alpha = 0.05$

| $i$ | algorithms         | $z = (R_0 - R_i)/SE$ | $p$                  | Holm                 | Shaffer              |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 6   | DE vs. CHC         | 4.649278382037818    | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 0.008333333333333333 | 0.008333333333333333 |
| 5   | CHC vs. VXQR1      | 4.08325605844032     | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 0.01                 | 0.016666666666666666 |
| 4   | DE vs. G-CMA-ES    | 4.08325605844032     | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 0.0125               | 0.016666666666666666 |
| 3   | G-CMA-ES vs. VXQR1 | 3.5183728296502426   | 4.342018690566085E-4 | 0.016666666666666666 | 0.016666666666666666 |
| 2   | CHC vs. G-CMA-ES   | 0.5654527761937891   | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.025                | 0.025                |
| 1   | DE vs. VXQR1       | 0.565452776193786    | 0.5717658361284794   | 0.05                 | 0.05                 |

Nemenyi's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.008333333333333333$ .

Holm's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.025$ .  
 Shaffer's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.008333333333333333$ .  
 Bergmann's procedure rejects these hypotheses:

- DE vs. CHC
- DE vs. G-CMA-ES
- CHC vs. VXQR1
- G-CMA-ES vs. VXQR1

Table 6: Holm / Shaffer Table for  $\alpha = 0.10$

| $i$ | algorithms         | $z = (R_0 - R_i)/SE$ | $p$                  | Holm                 | Shaffer              |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| 6   | DE vs. CHC         | 4.649278382037818    | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 0.016666666666666666 | 0.016666666666666666 |
| 5   | CHC vs. VXQR1      | 4.083825605844032    | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 0.02                 | 0.033333333333333333 |
| 4   | DE vs. G-CMA-ES    | 4.083825605844028    | 4.430028241597499E-5 | 0.025                | 0.033333333333333333 |
| 3   | G-CMA-ES vs. VXQR1 | 3.5183728296502426   | 4.342018690566085E-4 | 0.053333333333333333 | 0.033333333333333333 |
| 2   | CHC vs. G-CMA-ES   | 0.5654527761937891   | 0.5717658361284772   | 0.05                 | 0.05                 |
| 1   | DE vs. VXQR1       | 0.565452776193786    | 0.5717658361284794   | 0.1                  | 0.1                  |

Nemenyi's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.008333333333333333$ .  
 Holm's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.05$ .  
 Shaffer's procedure rejects those hypotheses that have a p-value  $\leq 0.016666666666666666$ .  
 Bergmann's procedure rejects these hypotheses:

- DE vs. CHC
- DE vs. G-CMA-ES
- CHC vs. VXQR1
- G-CMA-ES vs. VXQR1

Table 7: Adjusted  $p$ -values

| $i$ | hypothesis         | unadjusted $p$       | $p_{Neme}$            | $p_{Holm}$            | $p_{Shaf}$             | $p_{Berq}$             |
|-----|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|------------------------|
| 1   | DE vs .CHC         | 3.330983777894627E-6 | 1.9985902667367762E-5 | 1.9985902667367762E-5 | 1.9985902667367762E-5  | 1.9985902667367762E-5  |
| 2   | CHC vs .VXQR1      | 4.430028241597432E-5 | 2.6580169449584459E-4 | 2.2150141207987161E-4 | 1.32900084724792295E-4 | 1.32900084724792295E-4 |
| 3   | DE vs .G-CMA-ES    | 4.430028241597499E-5 | 2.6580169449584996E-4 | 2.2150141207987161E-4 | 1.32900084724792498E-4 | 1.32900084724792498E-4 |
| 4   | G-CMA-ES vs .VXQR1 | 4.342018690566085E-4 | 0.002605211214339651  | 0.0013026056071698256 | 0.0013026056071698256  | 4.342018690566085E-4   |
| 5   | CHC vs .G-CMA-ES   | 0.5717658361284772   | 3.430595016770863     | 1.1435316722569544    | 1.1435316722569544     | 1.1435316722569544     |
| 6   | DE vs .VXQR1       | 0.5717658361284794   | 3.4305950167708765    | 1.1435316722569544    | 1.1435316722569544     | 1.1435316722569544     |